____ **C.U.SHAH UNIVERSITY** Winter Examination-2018

Subject Name: Electricity and Magnetism

| | Subject Code: 4SC03PHC2 | | 4SC03PHC2 | Branch: B.Sc. (Physics) | | | |
|------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | Semester | r: 3 | Date: 10/12/2018 | Time: 02:30 To 05:30 | Marks: 70 | | |
| | Instructio (1) U (2) I (3) I (4) A | ons: Jse of l nstruct Draw n Assume | Programmable calculato ions written on main ans eat diagrams and figures e suitable data if needed. | r & any other electronic instru swer book are strictly to be obe s (if necessary) at right places. | ment is prohibited. eyed. | | |
| Q-1 | | Atten | npt the following quest | ions: | | (14) | |
| | a) | What | does Magnetic Suscepti | bility of a material refer to? | | | |
| | b) | Defin | e: Electric dipole | | | | |
| | c) | Differentiate between electric and magnetic flux? | | | | | |
| | d) What is the main reason for hysteresis loss in magnetic materials? | | | | | | |
| | e) What does permittivity of a medium say about? | | | | | | |
| | f) | Defin Waite | e Capacity of a condens | er. | | | |
| | g) b) | Write | the relation between ele | lal form. | notontial | | |
| | n) i) | What | is Curio Tomporaturo in | forromagnetics? | potential. | | |
| | 1) i) | Diffe | rentiate: Retentivity and | Coercivity | | | |
| | J) k) | Give | two applications of Gau | ss' law | | | |
| | l) | Give | expression for potential | energy of a capacitor. | | | |
| | m) | Draw | v and label the hysteresis | s loop traced for ferromagnetic | S. | | |
| | n) | Comr | nent on the Electric Fiel | d and Electric Potential value i | nside a Charged | | |
| | , | Spher | e. | | C | | |
| Atte | empt any f | cour qu | estions from Q-2 to Q- | -8 | | | |
| Q-2 | | Atten | npt all questions | | | (14) | |
| | a) | Obtai | n the expression for pote | ential of an electric dipole with | suitable figure. | 8 | |
| | b) | Expla | in on magnetic field due | e to a solenoid. | | 6 | |
| Q-3 | | Atten | npt all questions | | | (14) | |
| | a) | Give | the mathematical proof | for Gauss' law in electricity wi | th necessary figure. | 7 | |
| 0 | b) | Deriv | e a general expression f | or capacity of a parallel plate c | ondenser. | 7 | |
| Q-4 | | Atten | npt all questions | | | (14) | |
| | a) | Eluci | date the term Magnetic I | Permeability and establish the r | relation: $\mu_r = 1 + \chi_m$ | 1 | |
| | b) | Discu | iss how Hall effect is use | eful in characterizing semicond | luctor materials? | 7 | |
| 0-5 | 5 | Atten | npt all questions | | | (14) | |
| • | a) | Dedu | ce the expression for ele | ectric field due to a uniformly c | harged ring. | 8 | |
| | | | | \sim | Page 1 | L of 2 | |



| | b) | Explain in detail Ferro magnetic materials. | 6 |
|-----|------------|---|------|
| Q-6 | | Attempt all questions | |
| | a) | Differentiate between Self and Mutual Inductance, derive $M=\sqrt{(L_1L_2)}$, where M is mutual inductance, L_1 and L_2 are self-inductances of two coils. | 8 |
| | b) | 'Magnetic Susceptibility, a parameter that characterizes magnetic material'. Comment on the statement. | 6 |
| Q-7 | | Attempt all questions | (14) |
| C C | a) | Derive Gauss Law in differential form. | 6 |
| | b) | Compare the properties of Para and Dia magnetic materials. | 8 |
| Q-8 | | Attempt all questions | (14) |
| C C | a) | Enumerate on the energy loss due to hysteresis in magnetic materials | 7 |
| | b) | Substantiate: Electrostatic field is conserved in nature. | 7 |

